

# The Agenda

- The history of the fight against abuse
- The five obstacles to ending child abuse
- The battle plan
- The timeline for accomplishing this goal
- The last full measure

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# Child Abuse and History

- 1865: Animal protection
- 1874: Child protection
- 1930s: Social Security Act
- 1962: Dr C. Henry Kempe
- 1967: Mandated Reporting Laws
- 1970s: MR laws expand
- 1980s: prosecution and failures
- Reforms: CAC's, NCPCA, prevention
- 1999: The National Call to Action

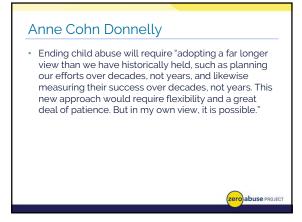
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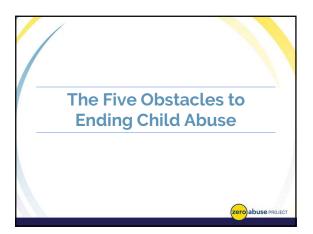
# The National Call to Action

- Premised on the idea ending child abuse is
   possible
- According to Dr. David Chadwick, victory will "require keepers of a plan who will devote many decades of their lives to the effort. The keepers will keep the message alive. It will take sweat and tears. These keepers must recruit successors w/ similar dedication. Who, among you, are the keepers?"

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1. Many children suspected of being abused are never reported

- A 1990 study found that only 40% of maltreatment cases and 35% of the most serious cases known to mandated reporters were in fact reported
- A 2000 study found that 65% of social workers, 53% of physicians and 58% of physicians assistants were not reporting all cases of suspected abuse
- 2001 study of 197 teachers: only 26% would report familial abuse & only 11% abuse at hands of a fellow teacher

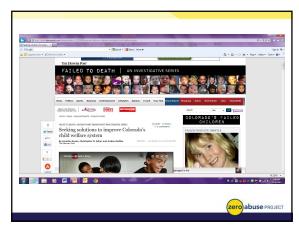
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2. Even when reports come in, most cases will never be investigated

- \* In 1999, there were 3.244 million children reported as abused or neglected
- According to NIS-3, only 28-33 percent of these kids will have their cases investigated (NIS-4 similar results 2010)
- The report found "especially remarkable that CPS investigation extended to only one-fourth of the children who were seriously harmed or injured by abuse or neglect."

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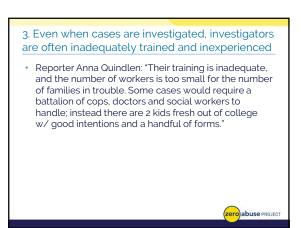


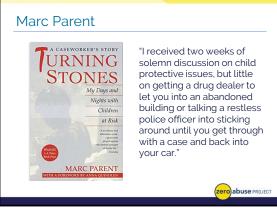


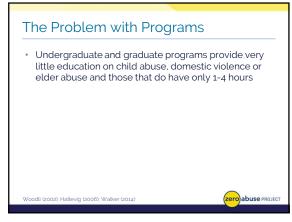


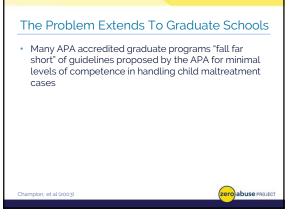










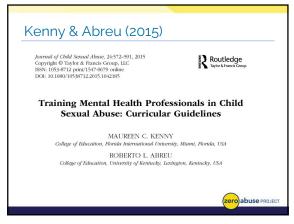


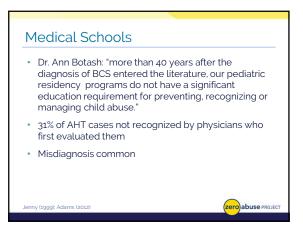
# Dr. Anna Salter

 "In the two years I spent at Tufts getting a masters degree in Child Study & the five years I spent at Harvard getting a PhD in Psychology & Public Practice, there was virtually nothing on child sexual & physical abuse in any course I took...Ironically, many of the lectures were on maladies so rare I've yet to see them in 20 years of practice."

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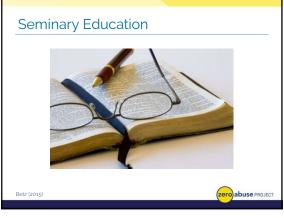














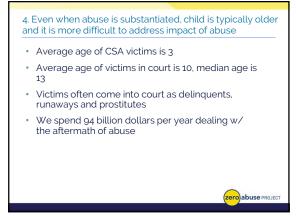


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# USDOJ Recommendation (2.3)

- "Include curricula in all university undergraduate and graduate programs to ensure that every child- and family-serving professional receives training in multiple evidence-based methods for identifying and screening children for exposure to violence." (emphasis added)
- "It is imperative to equip all professionals who serve children and families with the knowledge and skills they need to recognize and address the impact of violence and psychological trauma on children."

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5. Lacking a unified voice to communicate their needs, maltreated children receive an inadequate share of our country's financial resources

- Child abuse has been called an "epidemic"
- Rate of child abuse is 10 times the rate of cancer
- We invest 1 nickel for every \$100 of societal cost associated with child abuse but \$2 for every \$100 of societal cost associated with cancer

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# Dr. Richard Krugman

 "Effective policy making requires an 'iron triangle:' an effective lobbying organization, several congressional 'champions,' and inside help from a supportive bureaucracy. In contrast to many instances of effective political efforts in health & defense...the child protection system is ineffective (with) few congressional advocates, a weak lobby, and an even weaker bureaucracy."

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The system must conduct a competent investigation All children must receive a competent interview From CornerHouse to Finding Words (1998)

- . Half a Nation by 2010
- South Carolina (2000)
- New Jersey, Indiana, Mississippi (2002) Georgia, Missouri (2003)
- West Virginia, Maryland, Illinois (2004)
- Kansas, Ohio (2005)
- . Delaware, Virginia, Arkansas (2006)
- Connecticut, Oklahoma (2007)
- Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Japan, Colombia (2010)
- Alaska (2011)
- Minnesota (2016)
- New York (2017)

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- Get children into the system: the first CAST course
- Mastering investigative skills begins in college: the second semester at WSU
- The process of repairing families begins in college: the third semester at WSU
- CAST has expanded to a minor & certified by MNSCU
- Research and market the program
- 100 universities in 5 years, and 500 in 10 years
- CAST in 83 universities/colleges/graduate programs
   Model curriculums for law schools, medical schools and other
- Graduate programs
   Once in the field, front line social workers/police officers must

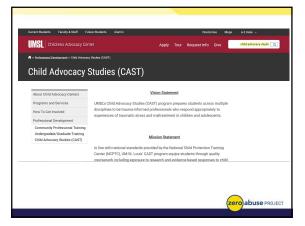
have ongoing training and technical assistance



















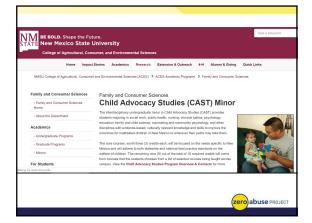


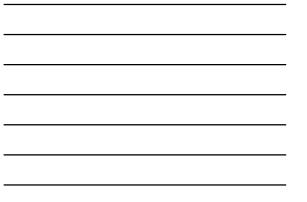




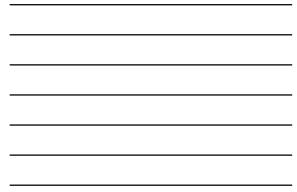
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HOME Academics	CHILDREN'S ADVOCACY STUDIES
CHILDREN'S ADVOCACY Studies	College: College of Liberal Arts & Communication Department: Criminology, Sociology, and Geography
APPLY TO A-STATE	Description The Child Advocacy Studies (CAST) minor is an interdisplinary minor that provides comprehensive training to shuttent who plan to work in a variety of areas serving children. The goal is to provide more comprehensive undergraduate training in the following:
CONTACT CRIMINOLOGY, SOCIOLOGY & GEOGRAPHY	Please consult with your advisor if you plan on pursuing a minor in Children's Advocacy Studies.
Ms. Anita Marshall	Curriculum Curriculum and minor requirements can be found in the most current Undergraduate Bulletin.
Phone: 870-972-3705 Fax: 870-972-3694	Visit the bulletins page >>
Room: 3141 HSS Building	
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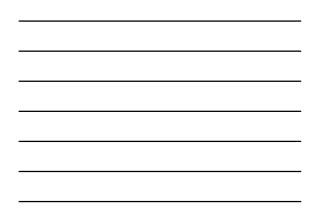






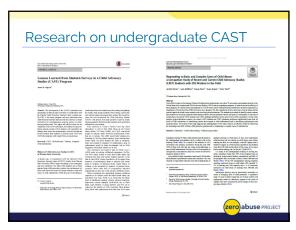


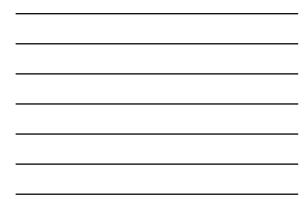
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Research on CAST	
Incorporating Child Maltreatment Training into Medical School Curricula Induct Dans <sup>10</sup> - Hahnu <sup>21</sup>	<ul> <li>Improved knowledge in identifying and responding to child maltreatment</li> </ul>
Verbanden: Str. W	<ul> <li>More likely to recommend or secure services while working as a team</li> <li>Engagement in prevention</li> </ul>
Pelletier & Knox	



















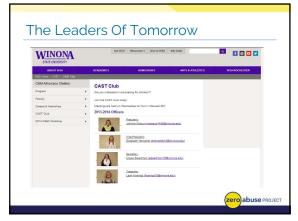
























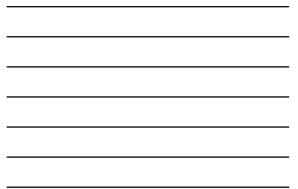




















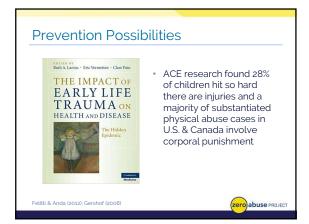




Police, CPS and prosecutors must become community leaders in prevention

- Training must begin in college and continue once in the field: move entrenched systems, think outside the box, identify and respond to the unique needs of each commmunity
- Simply put, prevention from the ground up (CED and JWRC)

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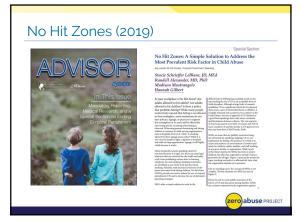
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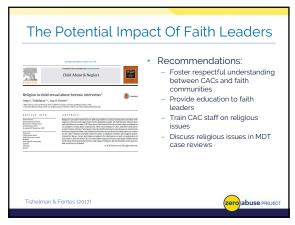














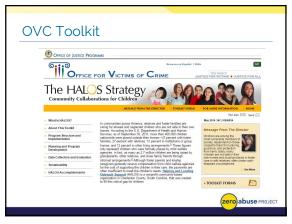







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#### The First 40 Years (2001-2040)

- Get kids into the system: CAST and beyond
- Competent civil/criminal investigations: the end of on the job training and continued training for those in the field
- Prevention from the ground up
- Cultural sensitivity: race, religion, socioeconomic status, etc
- Survivors/child advocates organize (Male Survivor, etc)
- The tipping point (the New York experience)

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# Three Things Necessary

- First, need connectors who spread the message
- Second, the message must possess "stickiness" in that you can't get it out of your head
- Third, social epidemics are driven by the "power of context" in that the solution must not be far removed from the problem solver. Unto the 3rd generation turns the world upside down.
- The next 80 years (2040-2120)

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